- (A) to be based and operated in space;
- (B) to transport various payloads or objects from one orbit to another orbit; and
  - (C) to be reusable and refueled in space.

### (6) United States commercial provider

The term "United States commercial provider" means any commercial provider organized under the laws of the United States that is more than 50 percent owned by United States nationals.

(Pub. L. 107-248, title IX, §904, Oct. 23, 2002, 116 Stat. 1576.)

# CHAPTER 142—POISON CONTROL CENTER ENHANCEMENT AND AWARENESS

# §§ 14801 to 14805. Repealed. Pub. L. 108–194, § 4, Dec. 19, 2003, 117 Stat. 2891

Section 14801, Pub. L. 106-174, §2, Feb. 25, 2000, 114 Stat. 18, related to congressional findings regarding poison control centers. See provisions set out as a note under section 300d-71 of this title.

Section 14802, Pub. L. 106-174, §3, Feb. 25, 2000, 114 Stat. 18, defined "Secretary".

Section 14803, Pub. L. 106–174, §4, Feb. 25, 2000, 114 Stat. 18, established a national toll-free number to be used to access regional poison control centers. See section 300d–71 of this title.

Section 14804, Pub. L. 106–174, §5, Feb. 25, 2000, 114 Stat. 19, established a nationwide media campaign to educate the public and health care providers about poison prevention and the availability of poison control resources in local communities. See section 300d–72 of this title.

Section 14805, Pub. L. 106-174, §6, Feb. 25, 2000, 114 Stat. 19, related to the award of grants to certified regional poison control centers. See section 300d-73 of this title.

#### SHORT TITLE

Pub. L. 106-174, §1, Feb. 25, 2000, 114 Stat. 18, which provided that Pub. L. 106-174, enacting this chapter, could be cited as the "Poison Control Center Enhancement and Awareness Act", was repealed by Pub. L. 108-194, §4, Dec. 19, 2003, 117 Stat. 2891.

### **CHAPTER 143—INTERCOUNTRY ADOPTIONS**

Sec.

14901. Findings and purposes.

14902. Definitions.

## SUBCHAPTER I—UNITED STATES CENTRAL AUTHORITY

14911. Designation of central authority.

14912. Responsibilities of the Secretary of State.

14913. Responsibilities of the Attorney General.

14914. Annual report on intercountry adoptions.

## SUBCHAPTER II—PROVISIONS RELATING TO ACCREDITATION AND APPROVAL

14921. Accreditation or approval required in order to provide adoption services in cases subject to the Convention.

14922. Process for accreditation and approval; role of accrediting entities.

14923. Standards and procedures for providing accreditation or approval.

14924. Secretarial oversight of accreditation and approval.

### SUBCHAPTER III—RECOGNITION OF CONVENTION ADOPTIONS IN THE UNITED STATES

14931. Adoptions of children immigrating to the United States.

14932. Adoptions of children emigrating from the United States.

Sec

### SUBCHAPTER IV—ADMINISTRATION AND ENFORCEMENT

14941. Access to Convention records.

14942. Documents of other Convention countries.

14943. Authorization of appropriations; collection of

fees.

14944. Enforcement.

### SUBCHAPTER V—GENERAL PROVISIONS

14951. Recognition of Convention adoptions.

14952. Special rules for certain cases.

14953. Relationship to other laws.

14954. No private right of action.

### § 14901. Findings and purposes

### (a) Findings

Congress recognizes-

- (1) the international character of the Convention on Protection of Children and Co-operation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption (done at The Hague on May 29, 1993); and
- (2) the need for uniform interpretation and implementation of the Convention in the United States and abroad,

and therefore finds that enactment of a Federal law governing adoptions and prospective adoptions subject to the Convention involving United States residents is essential.

### (b) Purposes

The purposes of this chapter are—

- (1) to provide for implementation by the United States of the Convention:
- (2) to protect the rights of, and prevent abuses against, children, birth families, and adoptive parents involved in adoptions (or prospective adoptions) subject to the Convention, and to ensure that such adoptions are in the children's best interests; and
- (3) to improve the ability of the Federal Government to assist United States citizens seeking to adopt children from abroad and residents of other countries party to the Convention seeking to adopt children from the United States.

(Pub. L. 106-279, § 2, Oct. 6, 2000, 114 Stat. 825.)

### REFERENCES IN TEXT

This chapter, referred to in subsec. (b), was in the original "this Act", meaning Pub. L. 106–279, Oct. 6, 2000, 114 Stat. 825, which is classified principally to this chapter. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out below and Tables.

### EFFECTIVE DATES; TRANSITION RULE

Pub. L. 106-279, title V,  $\S505$ , Oct. 6, 2000, 114 Stat. 844, provided that:

"(a) Effective Dates.—

- "(1) PROVISIONS EFFECTIVE UPON ENACTMENT.—Sections 2, 3, 101 through 103, 202 through 205, 401(a), 403, 503, and 505(a) [enacting this section and sections 14902, 14911 to 14913, 14922 to 14924, 14941(a), 14943, and 14953 of this title and amending section 622 of this title] shall take effect on the date of the enactment of this Act [Oct. 6, 2000].
- of this Act [Oct. 6, 2000].

  "(2) PROVISIONS EFFECTIVE UPON THE ENTRY INTO FORCE OF THE CONVENTION.—Subject to subsection (b), the provisions of this Act not specified in paragraph (1) [enacting sections 14914, 14921, 14931, 14932, 14941(b), (c), 14942, 14944, 14951, 14952, and 14954 of this title, amending sections 1101 and 1154 of Title 8, Aliens and Nationality, and enacting provisions set out as notes